## 回



Select Language
Powered by Translate

# Bernal Intermediate <br> 2020-2021 School Accountability Report Card Reported Using Data from the 2020—2021 School Year California Department of Education 

About Conditions Outcomes Engagement Other

## Address:

6610 San Ignacio Ave.
San Jose, CA , 95119-1935

## Principal:

Ms. Tammy Unck, Principal

## Phone:

(408) 578-5731

## Grade Span:

7-8

By February 1 of each year, every school in California is required by state law to publish a School Accountability Report Card (SARC).The SARC contains information about the condition and performance of each California public school. Under the Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF) all local educational agencies (LEAs) are required to prepare a Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP), which describes how they intend to meet annual school-specific goals for all pupils, with specific activities to address state and local priorities. Additionally, data reported in an LCAP is to be consistent with data reported in the SARC.

- For more information about SARC requirements, see the California Department of Education (CDE) SARC web page at https://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/sa/.
- For more information about the LCFF or LCAP, see the CDE LCFF web page at https://www.cde.ca.gov/fg/aa/lc/.
- For additional information about the school, parents/guardians and community members should contact the school principal or the district office.


## DataQuest

DataQuest is an online data tool located on the CDE DataQuest web page at https://dq.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/ that contains additional information about this school and comparisons of the school to the district and the county. Specifically, DataQuest is a dynamic system that provides reports for accountability (e.g., test data, enrollment, high school graduates, dropouts, course enrollments, staffing, and data regarding English learners).

## California School Dashboard

The California School Dashboard (Dashboard) https://www.caschooldashboard.org/ reflects California's new accountability and continuous improvement system and provides information about how LEAs and schools are meeting the needs of California's diverse student population. The Dashboard contains reports that display the performance of LEAs, schools, and student groups on a set of state and local measures to assist in identifying strengths, challenges, and areas in need of improvement.

## About This School

## Ms. Tammy Unck, Principal

Principal, Bernal Intermediate

> About Our School Contact
> Bernal Intermediate
> 6610 San Ignacio Ave.
> San Jose, CA 95119-1935
> Phone: (408) 578-5731
> Email: tunck@ogsd.net

## District Contact Information (School Year 2021-2022)

## District Name

## Oak Grove Elementary

Phone Number
(408) 227-8300

Superintendent
Manzo, José
Email Address
jmanzo@ogsd.net
Website
www.ogsd.net

## School Contact Information (School Year 2021-2022)

## School Name

Bernal Intermediate

## Street

6610 San Ignacio Ave.
City, State, Zip
San Jose, CA, 95119-1935
Phone Number
(408) 578-5731

Principal
Ms. Tammy Unck, Principal
Email Address
tunck@ogsd.net
Website
http://bernal.ogsd.net
County-District-School (CDS)
Code
43696256072177

## School Description and Mission Statement (School Year 2021-2022)

Bernal Intermediate School believes that teaching and learning needs to occur in safe environments that support the overall needs of students and adults. Schools, home and community share responsibility for student success through proactive communication and respected "voice" for all stakeholders. At Bernal, teachers and staff maintain high expectations around the belief that all students can, and will, meet and exceed academic and behavioral standards, given the right support. Teachers and staff engage in year round interdisciplinary teams with clear standards of professional practice, monitoring, and accountability. Teachers and staff support each other around instruction and school climate. All students will have access to rigorous curriculum and assessments that are directly aligned to the standards. Instruction uses students' prior knowledge, learning styles, and cultural background. The COVID-19 pandemic has created conditions at Bernal Intermediate School that compelled us to stop, reflect and identify the impacts that a year-and-a-half of distance learning created for our school community. These impacts have influenced our parent and teacher community with a goal in 2021-22 to prioritize communication with our stakeholders. With regard to the top goal, actions or strategies, our community overwhelmingly wanted to see positive academic gains for all student populations. These and other community activities will be adapted to the current learning environment as we progress through the school year (e.g. virtual, in person, modified).

Our core values remain focused on rigorous instruction, safe school environment, collaborative planning and learning, and pride in who we are as a school. Student outcomes are at the center of what we do. Through an interactive and developmental approach, we work as a team to establish a positive and safe school climate, building community, purpose, belonging and school spirit, all to ensure that classroom instruction remains rigorous, relevant and meaningful predicated on strong, positive adult to student relationships.

Bernal uses data both formative and summative data to guide instruction as well as social-emotional lessons. Data from department professional learning communities, interdisciplinary teams, district assessments (i.e. iReady Reading and Math Diagnostic), and state assessments (i.e. SBAC, CA Dashboard Overall Academic Performance Levels, ELPAC, reclassification), teacher/department weekly, bi-weekly, and monthly assessments help drive the development of future lessons, and we do student socialemotional check-ins four times a week during school-wide Advisory period. We monitor student progress and student social-emotional well-being daily and weekly during check-ins with staff, department and team meetings, committee meetings, and professional development.

Bernal offers unique elective courses such as AVID, Biomedical Engineering, App Creator, Game Analysis, Digital Arts and Design, Chess, Symphonic Band, Piano Lab, Art, Advance Art, Leadership, and Health. Our school is trained in Professional Learning Communities, PBIS, Restorative Practices, Cycle of Inquiry, and WICOR (Writing, Inquiry, Collaboration, Organization, Reading) strategies.

## Student Enrollment by Grade Level (School Year 2020-2021)



## Student Enrollment by Student Group (School Year 2020-2021)

|  | Student Group |
| :--- | :---: |
| Female | Percent of Total Enrollment |
| Male | $46.90 \%$ |
| Non-Binary | $53.10 \%$ |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | $0.00 \%$ |
| Asian | $0.40 \%$ |
| Black or African American | $27.10 \%$ |


| Filipino | $5.70 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Hispanic or Latino | $40.90 \%$ |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | $1.10 \%$ |
| Two or More Races | $6.10 \%$ |
| White | $15.50 \%$ |


| Student Group (Other) | Percent of Total Enrollment |
| :--- | :--- |
| English Learners | $12.80 \%$ |
| Foster Youth | $0.30 \%$ |
| Homeless | $0.10 \%$ |
| Migrant | $0.00 \%$ |
| Socioeconomically Disavantaged | $23.60 \%$ |
| Students with Disabilities | $13.10 \%$ |

## A. Conditions of Learning

## State Priority: Basic

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Basic (Priority 1):

- Degree to which teachers are appropriately assigned and fully credentialed in the subject area and for the pupils they are teaching;
- Pupils have access to standards-aligned instructional materials; and
- School facilities are maintained in good repair


## Teacher Preparation and Placement (School Year 2020-2021)

School School District District State State

```
Fully (Preliminary or Clear)
Credentialed for Subject and
Student Placement (properly
assigned)
Intern Credential Holders Properly
Assigned
Teachers Without Credentials and
Misassignments ("ineffective" under
ESSA)
Credentialed Teachers Assigned
Out-of-Field ("out-of-field" under
ESSA)
```

Unknown

Total Teaching Positions

Note: The data in this table is based on Full Time Equivalent (FTE) status. One FTE equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time. Additionally, an assignment is defined as a position that an educator is assigned to based on setting, subject, and grade level. An authorization is defined as the services that an educator is authorized to provide to students.

Last updated:

## Teachers Without Credentials and Misassignments (School Year 2020-2021)

## Authorization/Assignment

Number
Permits and Waivers
Misassignments
Vacant Positions
Total Teachers Without Credentials and Misassignments

# Credentialed Teachers Assigned Out-of-Field (considered "out-of-field" under ESSA) (School Year 2020—2021) 

| Indicator | Number |
| :--- | :--- |
| Credentialed Teachers Authorized on a Permit or Waiver |  |
| Local Assignment Options |  |
| Total Out-of-Field Teachers |  |

Last updated:

## Class Assignments (School Year 2020—2021)

Indicator

> Misassignments for English Learners (a percentage of all the classes with English learners taught by teachers that are misassigned)

No credential, permit or authorization to teach (a percentage of all the classes taught by teachers with no record of an authorization to teach)

## Last updated:

Note: For more information refer to the Updated Teacher Equity Definitions web page at https://www.cde.ca.gov/pd/ee/teacherequitydefinitions.asp.

## Quality, Currency, Availability of Textbooks and Other Instructional Materials (School Year 2021—2022)

Year and month in which the data were collected: August 2021

| Textbooks and Other <br> Subject | From Most <br> Recent <br> Adoption | Percent Students <br> Lacking Own Assigned <br> Copy |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Reading/Language <br> Arts | 3-8: Expeditionary Learning | Yes | $0 \%$ |
| Mathematics | 6-8: College Prep Math (CPM) | Yes | $0 \%$ |


| Science | 6-8 Prentice Hall | No |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| History-Social <br> Science | Discovery Education | Yes |
| Foreign Language | N/A | $0 \%$ |
| Health | N/A | $0 \%$ |
| Visual and <br> Performing Arts | N/A | N/A |

Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

Last updated: 1/27/22

## School Facility Conditions and Planned Improvements

$\square$
Maintenance staff completed the FIT inspection in January 2022. The site overall condition is Good, however due to several lighting issues the FIT rating is Fair. All lighting issues have been recorded and work orders generated to address repairs needed.

Last updated: 1/27/22

## School Facility Good Repair Status

Using the most recently collected Facility Inspection Tool (FIT) data (or equivalent), provide the following:

- Determination of repair status for systems listed
- Description of any needed maintenance to ensure good repair
- The year and month in which the data were collected
- The rate for each system inspected
- The overall rating

Year and month of the most recent FIT report: January 2022

| System Inspected | Rating | Repair Needed and Action Taken or Planned |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Systems: Gas Leaks, Mechanical/HVAC, Sewer | Good | No action needed. |
| Interior: Interior Surfaces | Good | No action needed. |
| Cleanliness: Overall Cleanliness, Pest/Vermin Infestation | Good | No action needed. |
| Electrical: Electrical | Poor | Several lights were out site wide, including interior of classrooms and exterior lights. All work orders have been generated for maintenacne staff to address. |
| Restrooms/Fountains: <br> Restrooms, Sinks/Fountains | Good | No action needed. |
| Safety: Fire Safety, Hazardous Materials | Good | No action needed. |
| Structural: Structural Damage, Roofs | Good | No action needed. |
| External: Playground/School <br> Grounds, <br> Windows/Doors/Gates/Fences | Good | No action needed. |

## Overall Facility Rate

Year and month of the most recent FIT report: January 2022

Overall Rating Fair

Last updated: 1/27/22

## B. Pupil Outcomes

## State Priority: Pupil Achievement

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Pupil Achievement (Priority 4):

- Statewide assessments (i.e., California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress [CAASPP] System includes the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments for students in the general education population and the California Alternate Assessments [CAAs] for English language arts/literacy [ELA] and mathematics given in grades three through eight and grade eleven. Only eligible students may participate in the administration of the CAAs. CAAs items are aligned with alternate achievement standards, which are linked with the Common Core State Standards [CCSS] for students with the most significant cognitive disabilities).

The CAASPP System encompasses the following assessments and student participation requirements:

1. Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments and CAAs for ELA in grades three through eight and grade eleven.
2. Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments and CAAs for mathematics in grades three through eight and grade eleven.
3. California Science Test (CAST) and CAAs for Science in grades five, eight, and once in high school (i.e., grade ten, eleven, or twelve).

## - SARC Reporting in the 2020-2021 School Year Only

Where the most viable option, LEAs were required to administer the statewide summative assessments for ELA and mathematics. Where a statewide summative assessment was not the most viable option for the LEA (or for one or more grade-level[s] within the LEA) due to the pandemic, LEAs were allowed to report results from a different assessment that met the criteria established by the State Board of Education (SBE) on March 16, 2021. The assessments were required to be:

- Aligned with CA CCSS for ELA and mathematics;
- Available to students in grades 3 through 8, and grade 11; and
- Uniformly administered across a grade, grade span, school, or district to all eligible students.
- Options: Note that the CAAs could only be administered in-person following health and safety requirements. If it was not viable for the LEA to administer the CAAs in person with health and safety guidelines in place, the LEA was directed to not administer the tests. There were no other assessment options available for the CAAs. Schools administered the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessments for ELA and mathematics, other assessments that meet the SBE criteria, or a combination of both, and they could only choose one of the following:
- Smarter Balanced ELA and mathematics summative assessments;
- Other assessments meeting the SBE criteria; or
- Combination of Smarter Balanced ELA and mathematics summative assessments and other assessments.
- College and Career Ready: The percentage of students who have successfully completed courses that satisfy the requirements for entrance to the University of California and the California State University, or career technical education sequences or programs of study.

CAASPP Test Results in ELA and Mathematics for All Students
Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven taking and completing a state-administered assessment
Percentage of Students Meeting or Exceeding the State Standard

|  | School <br> $2019-$ <br> Subject | School <br> $2020-$ <br> 2020 | District <br> $2019-$ <br> 2021 | District <br> $2020-$ <br> 2021 | State <br> $2019-$ <br> 2020 | State <br> $2020-$ <br> 2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| English Language Arts / Literacy <br> (grades 3-8 and 11) | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Mathematics (grades 3-8 and 11) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note: The 2019-2020 data cells with N/A values indicate that the 2019-2020 data are not available due to the COVID-19 pandemic and resulting summative test suspension. The Executive Order N-30-20 was issued which waived the assessment, accountability, and reporting requirements for the 2019-2020 school year.
Note: The 2020-2021 data cells have N/A values because these data are not comparable to other year data due to the COVID-19 pandemic during the 2020-2021 school year. Where the CAASPP assessments in ELA and/or mathematics is not the most viable option, the LEAs were allowed to administer local assessments. Therefore, the 2020-2021 data between school years for the school, district, state are not an accurate comparison. As such, it is inappropriate to compare results of the 2020-2021 school year to other school years.

Last updated: 1/20/22
CAASPP Test Results in ELA by Student Group for students taking and completing a stateadministered assessment
Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven
(School Year 2020-2021)

|  |  | Percent | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Number Percent | Not | Met or |  |


| All Students | 717 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female | 335 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Male | 382 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | -- | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Asian | 197 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Black or African American | 21 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Filipino | 32 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Hispanic or Latino | 294 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | -- | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Two or More Races | 53 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| White | 108 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| English Learners | 88 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Foster Youth | -- | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Homeless |  |  |  |  |  |
| Military | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Socioeconomically Disadvantaged | 208 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Students Receiving Migrant Education Services | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Students with Disabilities | 101 | NT | NT | NT | NT |

Note: N/T values indicate that this school did not test students using the CAASPP for ELA.
Note: Double dashes (--) appear in the table when the number of students is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

Last updated: 1/19/22

## CAASPP Test Results in Mathematics by Student Group for students taking and completing a state-administered assessment

## Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven

(School Year 2020-2021)

| Student Group | Total <br> Enrollment | Number Tested | Percent <br> Tested | Percent <br> Not Tested | Percent <br> Met or Exceeded |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Students | 717 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Female | 335 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Male | 382 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | -- | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Asian | 197 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Black or African American | 21 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Filipino | 32 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Hispanic or Latino | 294 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | -- | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Two or More Races | 53 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| White | 108 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| English Learners | 88 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Foster Youth | -- | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Homeless |  |  |  |  |  |
| Military | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Socioeconomically Disadvantaged | 208 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Students Receiving Migrant Education Services | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Students with Disabilities | 101 | NT | NT | NT | NT |

Note: N/T values indicate that this school did not test students using the CAASPP for Mathematics.

Note: Double dashes (--) appear in the table when the number of students is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

Last updated: 1/19/22
Local Assessment Test Results in ELA by Student Group
Assessment Name(s): iReady Diagnostic Reading Assessment
Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven (School Year 2020-2021)

| Student Group | Total Enrollment | Number Tested | Percent <br> Tested | Percent <br> Not <br> Tested | Percent <br> At or <br> Above <br> Grade <br> Level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Students | 715 | 612 | 86 | 14 | 70 |
| Female | 355 | 287 | 86 | 14 | 76 |
| Male | 380 | 325 | 86 | 14 | 64 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 3 | 3 | 100 | 0 | 100 |
| Asian | 195 | 178 | 91 | 9 | 89 |
| Black or African American | 22 | 21 | 95 | 5 | 24 |
| Filipino | 64 | 61 | 95 | 5 | 89 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 286 | 217 | 76 | 24 | 52 |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 9 | 8 | 89 | 11 | 38 |
| Two or More Races | 29 | 27 | 93 | 7 | 90 |
| White | 106 | 96 | 91 | 9 | 73 |
| English Learners | 84 | 57 | 68 | 12 | 14 |
| Foster Youth | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Homeless | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Military | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Socioeconomically Disadvantaged | 48 | 35 | 73 | 27 | 37 |


| Students with Disabilities | 115 | 85 | 74 | 26 | 27 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

*At or above the grade-level standard in the context of the local assessment administered.
Note: LEAs/schools will populate this table for schools in cases where the school administered a local assessment.
Note: LEAs/schools will populate double dashes (--) in this table when the number of students is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.
Note: In cases where the school administered only the CAASPP assessment, LEAs/schools will populate this table with "N/A" values in all cells, meaning this table is Not Applicable for this school.

Last updated: 1/27/22
Local AssessmentTest Results in Mathematics by Student Group
Assessment Name(s): iReady Diagnostic Math Assessment
Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven (School Year 2020-2021)

| Student Group | Total Enrollment | Number Tested | Percent <br> Tested | Percent <br> Not <br> Tested | Percent <br> At or <br> Above <br> Grade <br> Level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Students | 716 | 641 | 90 | 10 | 54 |
| Female | 336 | 300 | 89 | 11 | 57 |
| Male | 380 | 341 | 90 | 10 | 51 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 3 | 3 | 100 | 0 | 67 |
| Asian | 195 | 186 | 95 | 5 | 82 |
| Black or African American | 22 | 19 | 86 | 14 | 21 |
| Filipino | 11 | 11 | 100 | 0 | 9 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 286 | 235 | 82 | 18 | 28 |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 9 | 7 | 78 | 22 | 43 |


| Two or More Races | 29 | 28 | 97 | 3 | 68 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| White | 107 | 102 | 95 | 5 | 54 |
| English Learners | 84 | 70 | 83 | 17 | 13 |
| Foster Youth | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Homeless | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Military | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Socioeconomically Disadvantaged | 48 | 39 | 81 | 19 | 21 |
| Students Receiving Migrant Education | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Services | 109 | 77 | 71 | 29 | 17 |
| Students with Disabilities |  |  |  |  |  |

*At or above the grade-level standard in the context of the local assessment administered.
Note: LEAs/schools will populate this table for schools in cases where the school administered a local assessment.
Note: LEAs/schools will populate double dashes (--) in this table when the number of students is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.
Note: In cases where the school administered only the CAASPP assessment, LEAs/schools will populate this table with "N/A" values in all cells, meaning this table is Not Applicable for this school.

Last updated: 1/27/22
CAASPP Test Results in Science for All Students
Grades Five, Eight and High School
Percentage of Students Meeting or Exceeding the State Standard

|  | School | School | District | District | State | State |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Subject | $2019-$ | $2020-$ | $2019-$ | $2020-$ | $2019-$ | $2020-$ |
| 2020 | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 |  |
| Science (grades 5, 8, and high <br> school) | N/A | NT | N/A | NT | N/A | 28.72 |

Note: The 2019-2020 data cells with N/A values indicate that the 2019-2020 data are not available due to the COVID-19 pandemic and resulting summative testing suspension. The Executive Order N-30-20 was issued which waived the assessment, accountability, and reporting requirements for the 2019-2020
school year.
Note: For any 2020-2021 data cells with N/T values indicate that this school did not test students using the CAASPP Science.

Last updated: 1/27/22
CAASPP Test Results in Science by Student Group
Grades Five, Eight and High School (School Year 2020—2021)

| Student Group | Total <br> Enrollment | Number Tested | Percent <br> Tested | Percent <br> Not <br> Tested | Percent <br> Met or Exceeded |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Students | 343 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Female | 168 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Male | 175 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | -- | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Asian | 94 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Black or African American | -- | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Filipino | 13 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Hispanic or Latino | 139 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | -- | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Two or More Races | 30 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| White | 54 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| English Learners | 39 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Foster Youth | -- | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Homeless |  |  |  |  |  |
| Military | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Socioeconomically Disadvantaged | 84 | NT | NT | NT | NT |
| Students Receiving Migrant Education Services | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |


| Students with Disabilities | 45 | NT | NT | NT |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Note: N/T values indicate that this school did not test students using the CAASPP for Science.

Last updated: 1/19/22
Career Technical Education (CTE) Programs (School Year 2020—2021)
null

Last updated: 1/19/22
Career Technical Education (CTE) Participation (School Year 2020—2021)

| Measure | CTE Program <br> Participation |
| :--- | :--- |
| Number of Pupils Participating in CTE | -- |
| Percent of Pupils that Complete a CTE Program and Earn a High School Diploma | -- |
| Percent of CTE Courses that are Sequenced or Articulated Between the School <br> and Institutions of Postsecondary Education | -- |

## Last updated: 1/19/22

## State Priority: Other Pupil Outcomes

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Other Pupil Outcomes (Priority 8):

- Pupil outcomes in the subject area of physical education

California Physical Fitness Test Results (School Year 2020—2021)
\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{|lccc|}\hline & \begin{array}{c}\text { Percentage of } \\
\text { Students Meeting } \\
\text { Four of Six }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Percentage of } \\
\text { Students Meeting } \\
\text { Grade Level } \\
\text { Fitness Standards of Six }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Percentage of } \\
\text { Students Meeting } \\
\text { Fitness Standards }\end{array}
$$ <br>
\hline 5 \& \mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{A} \& Fix of Six <br>

Fitness Standards\end{array}\right]\)| N/A | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | $\mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |

Note: Due to the COVID-19 crisis, the Physical Fitness Test was suspended during the 2020-2021 school year and therefore no data are reported.

Last updated: 1/19/22

## C. Engagement

## State Priority: Parental Involvement

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Parental Involvement (Priority 3):

- Efforts the school district makes to seek parent input in making decisions for the school district and each school site

Opportunities for Parental Involvement (School Year 2021-2022)

OGSD's efforts to solicit stakeholder feedback to inform stakeholders of the reopening plan for the 2021-22 school year, the use of federal categorical monies as it relates to the School Plan for Student Achievement and the Learning
Continuity and Attendance Plan, began in June and continued regularly throughout the development process. OGSD's reopening plan explicitly identified research, survey and data collection as the first and foundational phase of planning. Engaging in outreach and surveying stakeholders has provided and continues to provide staff and administration invaluable input to inform the school's planning in Academics, Attendance, Engagement, Culture and Climate, Nutrition Services, and Public Health. In addition to surveys, beginning in June we also convened a Reopening Schools Taskforce with over 84 District Stakeholders.

We continue to use digital google meet and zoom meetings in order to gain parent stakeholder input for the development and approval of this plan.

## State Priority: Pupil Engagement

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: Pupil Engagement (Priority 5):

- High school dropout rates; and
- High school graduation rates
- Chronic Absenteeism

Chronic Absenteeism by Student Group
(School Year 2020—2021)

| Student Group | Cumulative <br> Enrollment | Chronic <br> Absenteeism <br> Eligible <br> Enrollment | Chronic Absenteeism Count | Chronic Absenteeism Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Students | 746 | 736 | 55 | 7.5 |
| Female | 347 | 341 | 22 | 6.5 |
| Male | 399 | 395 | 33 | 8.4 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 202 | 199 | 3 | 8.4 |
| Asian | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Black or African American | 23 | 22 | 3 | 13.6 |
| Filipino | 42 | 41 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 307 | 303 | 40 | 13.2 |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Two or More Races | 45 | 45 | 2 | 4.4 |
| White | 114 | 113 | 6 | 5.3 |
| English Learners | 103 | 99 | 12 | 12.1 |
| Foster Youth | 3 | 3 | 1 | 33.3 |
| Homeless | 4 | 4 | 2 | 50.0 |
| Socioeconomically Disadvantaged | 223 | 219 | 37 | 16.9 |
| Students Receiving Migrant Education Services | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Last updated:

## State Priority: School Climate

The SARC provides the following information relevant to the State priority: School Climate (Priority 6):

- Pupil suspension rates;
- Pupil expulsion rates; and
- Other local measures on the sense of safety


## Suspensions and Expulsions

(data collected between July through June, each full school year respectively)

| Rate | School <br> 2018-2019 | School <br> 2020-2021 | District <br> 2018-2019 | District <br> 2020-2021 | State <br> 2018-2019 | State <br> 2020-2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Suspensions | $6.19 \%$ | $0.13 \%$ | $2.81 \%$ | $0.02 \%$ | $3.47 \%$ | $0.20 \%$ |
| Expulsions | $0.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $0.08 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ |

Note: Data collected during the 2020-21 school year may not be comparable to earlier years of this collection due to differences in learning mode instruction in response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Suspensions and Expulsions for School Year 2019-2020 Only (data collected between July through February, partial school year due to the COVID-19 pandemic)

| Rate | School <br> $2019-2020$ | District <br> $2019-2020$ | State <br> $2019-2020$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Suspensions | $2.87 \%$ | $0.84 \%$ | $2.45 \%$ |
| Expulsions | $0.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $0.05 \%$ |

Note: The 2019-2020 suspensions and expulsions rate data are not comparable to other year data because the 2019-2020 school year is a partial school year due to the COVID-19 crisis. As such, it would be inappropriate to make any comparisons in rates of suspensions and expulsions in the 2019-2020 school year compared to other school years.

Last updated: 1/19/22
Suspensions and Expulsions by Student Group

|  | Suspensions <br> Rate |
| :--- | :---: |
| All Student Group | Expulsions <br> Rate |
| Female | 0.13 |

Last updated:
School Safety Plan (School Year 2021-2022)

Providing a safe school is a high priority for Bernal School. To this end, there are continuous improvement processes and collaborative efforts that provide comprehensive health education and a strong academic foundation within a safe and secure learning environment that ensures success for all students. Prevention education at Bernal includes supplemental programs and policies including Restorative Justice Practices, Positive Behavior Intervention System (PBIS), conflict resolution, conflict/peer mediation, positive discipline, refusal training for students and parents for drugs, gangs, alcohol, substance abuse, bullying, harassment, cyberbullying, and graffiti. Bernal also uses the digital platform HERO to help meet its school climate goals. Hero is a cloud-based management solution that allows schools and districts the opportunity to monitor forms of student behaviors, document and recognize positive student actions, track student attendance at school events, and assist teachers with classroom management.
The Hero software platform will focus on enhancing PBIS systems at the school level to help achieve goals for improving climate and culture, including increasing the ease of school to home communication and notification. For example, staff will have the ability to walk the school campus and use a mobile device to instantly reward students for target behaviors, using our previously established reward system that focuses on acknowledging specific positive social and academic student RISE behaviors. Hero provides remote and onsite support for desktop application, mobile devices, and software tools specific to the product. The use of this software will be aligned with school-based reward and recognition programs described in the PBIS plan for a more efficient analysis of the outcomes. Hero is designed to reinforce desired learning behaviors and improve the overall quality of the learning experience where:

- Students are provided opportunities for reinforcement of desired behaviors to encourage their positive behaviors and
mitigate their not-so-good habits.
- Instructional staff are given the tools they need to enhance their partnership in the immediate reinforcement of positive
behaviors for all students.
- Administrators are given the tools to identify and support differentiated strategies for top-performing students and those
who may need additional intervention.
Attendance is closely monitored and students with unexcused absences of $10 \%$ or more receive law/school district/partnership intervention. Truancy abatement is a common goal of the school/district and other agency collaborative partnerships. We also have ongoing classroom instruction to focus on the life skills of empathy, anger management, and problem solving. Advisory sessions weekly offered through our teaching staff provided students with opportunities to develop goals, responsibility and high expectations in the middle school setting. We strive to improve the system of publications to students, staff, and community which will include or focus on student awards/recognition, rewards, school activities, achievements, acknowledgments, and announcements.

Last updated: 1/19/22

## D. Other SARC information

The information in this section is required to be in the SARC but is not included in the state priorities for LCFF.

Average Class Size and Class Size Distribution (Secondary) (School Year 2018—2019)

| Subject | Average Class <br> Size | Number of Classes <br> $* 1-22$ | Number of Classes <br> $* 23-32$ | Number of Classes <br> $33+$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| English | 24.00 | 10 | 17 | 7 |
| Math | 28.00 | 4 | 15 | 9 |
| Science | 27.00 | 3 | 15 | 9 |
| Social <br> Science | 31.00 |  | 16 | 7 |

* Number of classes indicates how many classrooms fall into each size category (a range of total students per classroom). At the secondary school level, this information is reported by subject area rather than grade level.

Average Class Size and Class Size Distribution (Secondary) (School Year 2019—2020)

| Subject | Average Class <br> Size | Number of Classes <br> $* 1-22$ | Number of Classes <br> $* 23-32$ | Number of Classes <br> $33+$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| English | 25.00 | 8 | 20 | 2 |
| Math | 25.00 | 20 | 4 |  |
| Science | 31.00 | 13 | 10 |  |
| Social <br> Science | 31.00 | 13 | 10 |  |

[^0]rather than grade level.
Average Class Size and Class Size Distribution (Secondary) (School Year 2020-2021)

| Average Class <br> Size | Number of Classes <br> $* 1-22$ | Number of Classes <br> $* 23-32$ | Number of Classes <br> $33+$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| English | 28.00 | 1 | 20 | 3 |
| Math | 28.00 | 20 | 3 |  |
| Science | 30.00 | 14 | 9 |  |
| Social <br> Science | 30.00 | 15 | 8 |  |

## Last updated: 1/19/22

* Number of classes indicates how many classrooms fall into each size category (a range of total students per classroom). At the secondary school level, this information is reported by subject area rather than grade level.


## Ratio of Pupils to Academic Counselor (School Year 2020-2021)

|  | Title |
| :--- | :---: |
| Pupils to Academic Counselor* |  |

Last updated: 12/31/99

* One full time equivalent (FTE) equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time.


## Student Support Services Staff (School Year 2020—2021)

| Title | Number of FTE* Assigned to <br> School |
| :--- | :--- |
| Counselor (Academic, Social/Behavioral or Career <br> Development) | 2.00 |
| Library Media Teacher (Librarian) | 0.00 |
| Library Media Services Staff (Paraprofessional) | 0.63 |


| Psychologist | 1.00 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Social Worker | 0.00 |
| Nurse | 0.00 |
| Speech/Language/Hearing Specialist | 0.70 |
| Resource Specialist (non-teaching) | 2.00 |
| Other | 0.00 |

Last updated: 12/31/99

* One full time equivalent (FTE) equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time.

Expenditures Per Pupil and School Site Teacher Salaries (Fiscal Year 2019-2020)

|  | Total <br> Expenditures <br> Per Pupil | Expenditures Per <br> Pupil (Restricted) | Expenditures Per <br> Pupil <br> (Unrestricted) | Average <br> Teacher <br> Salary |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| School Site | $\$ 13188.00$ | $\$ 4112.00$ | $\$ 9076.00$ | $\$ 80806.00$ |
| District | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\$ 8460.00$ | $\$ 85750.00$ |
| Percent Difference - <br> School Site and <br> District | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $4.63 \%$ | $-4.00 \%$ |
| State | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |  | $\$ 8443.83$ |
| Percent Difference - <br> School Site and State | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $4.75 \%$ | $\$ 85863.00$ |

Last updated: 1/14/22
Note: Cells with N/A values do not require data.

## Types of Services Funded (Fiscal Year 2020-2021)

We offer a tiered serve model for programs and services funded during Distance Learning. The initial level of academic behavioral and social emotional services and programs happens in the classrooms
with teachers. For academics, teachers use board-approved curriculum to support all of the content standards in each grade level. Behaviorally and socially emotionally, teachers use PBIS and RISE expectations that are taught, reinforced, and rewarded each day of the instructional year. For social emotional support, teachers use NearPod, another digital platforms to continue check in, monitor, and address social emotional areas of need that arise from time to time. The next layer of support and program comes from our administrative support team. The services include referrals to in school counseling, referrals to outside community-based agencies such as schooling services, and individual and family out reach that supports basic daily necessities of life. Utilize additional parent support opportunities through parent meeting such as home and school association, school site council, the lack, and coffee klatch. Supplemental academic support is provided through digital tutoring that takes place outside of the instructional day. Supplemental social emotional and behavioral support comes in the form of counselors doing one-to-one check 's, home visits that are socially distant and maintain safety and health standards following county health department guidelines, and check-in's by phone on a regular basis.

Last updated: 1/19/22
Teacher and Administrative Salaries (Fiscal Year 2019—2020)

| Category | District <br> Amount | State Average For Districts In Same <br> Category |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Beginning Teacher Salary | $\$ 53709.00$ | $\$ 52060.00$ |
| Mid-Range Teacher Salary | $\$ 84060.00$ | $\$ 84043.00$ |
| Highest Teacher Salary | $\$ 103129.00$ | $\$ 107043.00$ |
| Average Principal Salary (Elementary) | $\$ 141017.00$ | $\$ 133582.00$ |
| Average Principal Salary (Middle) | $\$ 145187.00$ | $\$ 138803.00$ |
| Average Principal Salary (High) | $\$ 0.00$ | $\$ 240628.00$ |
| Superintendent Salary | $\$ 298043.00$ | $35.00 \%$ |
| Percent of Budget for Teacher Salaries | $35.00 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ |
| Percent of Budget for Administrative | $5.00 \%$ |  |
| Salaries |  |  |

For detailed information on salaries, see the CDE Certificated Salaries \& Benefits web page at https://www.cde.ca.gov/ds/fd/cs/.


Last updated:
Advanced Placement (AP) Courses (School Year 2020—2021)
Percent of Students in AP Courses 0.00\%

| Subject | Number of AP Courses Offered* |
| :--- | :--- |
| Computer Science | 0 |
| English | 0 |
| Fine and Performing Arts | 0 |
| Foreign Language | 0 |
| Mathematics | 0 |
| Science | 0 |
| Social Science | 0 |

Last updated: 1/19/22

* Where there are student course enrollments of at least one student.


## Professional Development

| Measure | $2019-$ <br> 2020 | 2020- <br> 2021 | 2021- <br> 2022 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of school days dedicated to Staff Development and <br> Continuous Improvement | 3 | 3 | 3 |

## Addendum

On July 14, 2021, the California State Board of Education (SBE) determined that the California Department of Education (CDE) will use the SARC Web Application as the mechanism to conduct a onetime data collection of the LEA-level aggregate test results of all school's local assessments administered during the 2020-2021 school year in order to meet the federal Every Students Succeeds Act (ESSA) reporting requirement for the Local Educational Agency Accountability Report Cards (LARCs).

Each local educational agency (LEA) is responsible for preparing and posting their annual LARC in accordance with the federal ESSA. As a courtesy, the CDE prepares and posts the LARCs on behalf of all LEAs.

Only for the 2020-2021 school year and the 2020-2021 LARCs, LEAs are required to report their aggregate local assessments test results at the LEA-level to the CDE by populating the tables below via the SARC Web Application. These data will be used to meet the LEAs' federal requirement for their LARCs. Note that it is the responsibility of the school and LEA to ensure that all student privacy and suppression rules are in place when reporting data in Tables 3 and 4 in the Addendum, as applicable.

The tables below are not part of the SBE approved 2020-2021 SARC template but rather are the mechanism by which these required data will be collected from LEAs.

For purposes of the LARC and the following tables, an LEA is defined as a school district, a county office of education, or a direct funded charter school.

## LEA-Level CAASPP Test Results in ELA by Student Group for students taking and completing a state-administered assessment Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven (School Year 2020-2021)

| Student Group | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Total } \\ \text { Enrollment }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Number } \\ \text { Tested }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Percent } \\ \text { Percent } \\ \text { Tested }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Percent } \\ \text { Tested }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LEAwide or |  |  |  |  |
| Exceeded |  |  |  |  |$]$

Note: $N / T$ values indicate that the schools in this LEA did not test students using the CAASPP for ELA. Note: Double dashes (--) appear in the table when the number of students is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

Last updated: 1/27/22

## LEA-Level CAASPP Test Results in Mathematics by Student Group

 for students taking and completing a state-administered assessment Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven (School Year 2020-2021)| Student Group | Total <br> Enrollment | Number Tested | Percent <br> Tested | Percent <br> Not <br> Tested | Percent <br> Met or Exceeded |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LEAwide | 6226 | 4 | 0.06 | 99.94 | -- |
| Female | 3021 | 0 | 0.00 | 100.00 | -- |
| Male | 3205 | 4 | 0.12 | 99.88 | -- |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 14 | 0 | -- | 100.00 | -- |
| Asian | 1344 | 0 | 0.00 | 100.00 | -- |
| Black or African American | 191 | 0 | 0.00 | 100.00 | -- |
| Filipino | 197 | 0 | 0.00 | 100.00 | -- |
| Hispanic or Latino | 3044 | 1 | 0.03 | 99.97 | -- |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 57 | 0 | 0.00 | 100.00 | -- |
| Two or More Races | 456 | 0 | 0.00 | 100.00 | -- |
| White | 923 | 3 | 0.33 | 99.67 | -- |
| English Learners | 1302 | 0 | 0.00 | 100.00 | -- |
| Foster Youth | 18 | 0 | 0.00 | 100.00 | -- |
| Homeless |  |  |  |  |  |
| Military | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Socioeconomically Disadvantaged | 2286 | 1 | 0.04 | 99.96 | -- |
| Students Receiving Migrant Education Services | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Students with Disabilities | 817 | 4 | 0.49 | 99.51 | -- |

Note: N/T values indicate that the schools in this LEA did not test students using the CAASPP for Mathematics.

Note: Double dashes (--) appear in the table when the number of students is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.

Last updated: 1/28/22
LEA-Level Local Assessment Test Results in ELA by Student Group
Assessment Name/s: iReady Diagnostic Reading Assessment
Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven (School Year 2020-2021)

| Student Group | Total Enrollment | Number Tested | Percent Tested | Percent <br> Not <br> Tested | Percent <br> At or <br> Above <br> Grade <br> Level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LEAwide | 6181 | 5771 | 93 | 7 | 56 |
| Female | 3006 | 2806 | 93 | 7 | 60 |
| Male | 3175 | 2965 | 93 | 7 | 52 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 12 | 11 | 92 | 8 | 64 |
| Asian | 1334 | 1292 | 97 | 3 | 78 |
| Black or African American | 192 | 170 | 89 | 11 | 42 |
| Filipino | 412 | 398 | 97 | 3 | 71 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2960 | 2674 | 90 | 10 | 39 |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 59 | 57 | 97 | 3 | 40 |
| Two or More Races | 293 | 284 | 97 | 3 | 70 |
| White | 910 | 876 | 96 | 4 | 68 |
| English Learners | 1275 | 1168 | 92 | 8 | 17 |
| Foster Youth | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Homeless | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Military | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |


| Socioeconomically Disadvantaged | 821 | 751 | 91 | 9 | 27 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Students Receiving Migrant Education <br> Services | 45 | 43 | 96 | 4 | 2 |
| Students with Disabilities | 903 | 809 | 90 | 10 | 23 |

*At or above the grade-level standard in the context of the local assessment administered.
Note: LEAs/schools will populate this table for schools in cases where the school administered a local assessment.
Note: LEAs/schools will populate double dashes (--) in this table when the number of students is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.
Note: In cases where all the schools in this LEA administered only the CAASPP for ELA assessment, LEAs/schools will populate this table with "N/A" values in all cells, meaning this table is Not Applicable for this LEA.

Last updated: 1/27/22
LEA-Level Assessment Test Results in Mathematics by Student Group
Assessment Name/s: iReady Diagnostic Math Assessment
Grades Three through Eight and Grade Eleven (School Year 2020—2021)

| Student Group | Total Enrollment | Number Tested | Percent <br> Tested | Percent <br> Not <br> Tested | Percent <br> At or <br> Above <br> Grade <br> Level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LEAwide | 6192 | 5833 | 94 | 6 | 41 |
| Female | 3011 | 2843 | 94 | 6 | 41 |
| Male | 3181 | 2990 | 94 | 6 | 40 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 12 | 11 | 92 | 8 | 36 |
| Asian | 1336 | 1300 | 97 | 3 | 72 |
| Black or African American | 192 | 172 | 90 | 10 | 26 |
| Filipino | 413 | 402 | 97 | 3 | 52 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2964 | 2708 | 91 | 9 | 21 |


| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 59 | 57 | 97 | 3 | 14 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Two or More Races | 294 | 286 | 97 | 3 | 52 |
| White | 913 | 888 | 97 | 3 | 50 |
| English Learners | 1278 | 1170 | 92 | 6 | 13 |
| Foster Youth | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Homeless | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Military | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Socioeconomically Disadvantaged | 821 | 758 | 92 | 8 | 16 |
| Students Receiving Migrant Education | 46 | 42 | 91 | 9 | 13 |
| Services |  |  |  |  | 13 |
| Students with Disabilities | 814 | 721 | 89 | 11 | 13 |

*At or above the grade-level standard in the context of the local assessment administered.
Note: LEAs/schools will populate this table for schools in cases where the school administered a local assessment.
Note: LEAs/schools will populate double dashes (--) in this table when the number of students is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy.
Note: In cases where all the schools in this LEA administered only the CAASPP for Mathematics assessment, LEAs/schools will populate this table with "N/A" values in all cells, meaning this table is Not Applicable for this LEA.

Last updated: 1/27/22

## California Department of Education

1430 N Street
Sacramento, CA 95814


[^0]:    * Number of classes indicates how many classrooms fall into each size category (a range of total students per classroom). At the secondary school level, this information is reported by subject area

